**Appendix 4: SPIRIT Checklist for randomised controlled trial of topical combination therapy chlorhexidine 0.2% and natamycin 5% versus topical natamycin 5% alone for fungal keratitis in East Africa**

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| **Section / Item** | **Item No.** | **Description** | **Location Reference** |
| **Administrative information** | | | |
| Title | 1 | Descriptive title identifying the study design, population, interventions, and, if applicable, trial acronym | Page 1 of study protocol |
| Trial registration | 2a | Trial identifier and registry name. If not yet registered, name of intended registry | ISRCTN Registry; ISRCTN87195453; pre-results |
| 2b | All items from the World Health Organization Trial Registration Data Set | ISRCTN Registry; ISRCTN87195453 |
| Protocol Version | 3 | Date and version identifier | Every page of study protocol |
| Funding | 4 | Sources and types of financial, material, and other support 5a Names, affiliations, and roles of protocol contributors | Section 5.3 of study protocol, page 25  Page 18 of Manuscript |
| Roles and Responsibilities | 5a | Names, affiliations, and roles of protocol contributors | Page 1 of study protocol  Page 1 of Manuscript |
| 5b | Name and contact information for the trial sponsor | Page 1 of study protocol  Page 1 of Manuscript |
| 5c | Role of study sponsor and funders, if any, in study design; collection, management, analysis, and interpretation of data; writing of the report; and the decision to submit the report for publication, including whether they will have ultimate authority over any of these activities | Page 1 of study protocol and Section 5.2 of study protocol, page 25.  Page 18 of Manuscript |
| 5d | Composition, roles, and responsibilities of the coordinating centre, steering committee, endpoint adjudication committee, data management team, and other individuals or groups overseeing the trial, if applicable (see Item 21a for data monitoring committee) | Section 5.1, page 24 of study protocol  Section 6, page 25 of study protocol  Page 14 of Manuscript |
| **Introduction** | | | |
| Background and rationale | 6a | Description of research question and justification for undertaking the trial, including summary of relevant studies (published and unpublished) examining benefits and harms for each intervention | Section 1, pages 6-9 of study protocol  Pages 4-6 of Manuscript |
| 6b | Explanation for choice of comparators | Sections 1.3 – 1.4, pages 7-9 of study protocol  Pages 4-6 of Manuscript |
| Objectives | 7 | Specific objectives or hypotheses | Section 3, page 11 of study protocol  Page 5-6 of Manuscript |
| Trial design | 8 | Description of trial design including type of trial (eg, parallel group, crossover, factorial, single group), allocation ratio, and framework (eg, superiority, equivalence, noninferiority, exploratory) | Section 4, pages 12-24 of study protocol  Page 7 of Manuscript |
| **Methods: Participants, interventions, and outcomes** | | | |
| Study setting | 9 | Description of study settings (eg, community clinic, academic hospital) and list of countries where data will be collected. Reference to where list of study sites can be obtained | Section 4.3, page 13 of study protocol  Page 7 of Manuscript |
| Eligibility criteria | 10 | Inclusion and exclusion criteria for participants. If applicable, eligibility criteria for study centres and individuals who will perform the interventions (eg, surgeons, psychotherapists) | Section 4.4, page 13 of study protocol  Page 7-8 of Manuscript and Table 1 of Manuscript |
| Interventions | 11a | Interventions for each group with sufficient detail to allow replication, including how and when they will be administered | Section 4.7, page 17 of study protocol  Page 10 of Manuscript |
| 11b | Criteria for discontinuing or modifying allocated interventions for a given trial participant (eg, drug dose change in response to harms, participant request, or improving/worsening disease) | Page 13 of Manuscript |
| 11c | Strategies to improve adherence to intervention protocols, and any procedures for monitoring adherence (eg, drug tablet return, laboratory tests) | Section 4.9, page 19 of study protocol  Page 13 of Manuscript |
| 11d | Relevant concomitant care and interventions that are permitted or prohibited during the trial | Section 4.7, pages 17-18 of study protocol  Pages 11-12 of Manuscript |
| Outcomes | 12 | Primary, secondary, and other outcomes, including the specific measurement variable (eg, systolic blood pressure), analysis metric (eg, change from baseline, final value, time to event), method of aggregation (eg, median, proportion), and time point for each outcome. Explanation of the clinical relevance of chosen efficacy and harm outcomes is strongly recommended | Section 4.11, page 22 of study protocol  Page 12,of Manuscript |
| Participant timeline | 13 | Time schedule of enrolment, interventions (including any run-ins and washouts), assessments, and visits for participants. A schematic diagram is highly recommended (see Figure) | Table 3, page 19 of study protocol  Table 3 of Manuscript |
| Sample size | 14 | Estimated number of participants needed to achieve study objectives and how it was determined, including clinical and statistical assumptions supporting any sample size calculations | Section 4.12, page 22 of study protocol  Pages 12 -13 of Manuscript |
| Recruitment | 15 | Strategies for achieving adequate participant enrolment to reach target sample size | Section 4.5, page 14 of study protocol  Page 7 of Manuscript |
| **Methods: Assignment of interventions (for controlled trials)** | | | |
| Allocation: sequence generation | 16a | Method of generating the allocation sequence (eg, computer- generated random numbers), and list of any factors for stratification. To reduce predictability of a random sequence, details of any planned restriction (eg, blocking) should be provided in a separate document that is unavailable to those who enrol participants or assign interventions | Section 4.8, pages 18-19 of study protocol  Pages 8-9 of Manuscript |
| Allocation: concealment mechanism | 16b | Mechanism of implementing the allocation sequence (eg, central telephone; sequentially numbered, opaque, sealed envelopes), describing any steps to conceal the sequence until interventions are assigned |
| Allocation: Implementation | 16c | Who will generate the allocation sequence, who will enrol participants, and who will assign participants to interventions |
| Blinding (masking) | 17a | Who will be blinded after assignment to interventions (eg, trial participants, care providers, outcome assessors, data analysts), and how | Section 4.8, pages 18-19 of study protocol  Page 9 of Manuscript |
| 17b | If blinded, circumstances under which unblinding is permissible, and procedure for revealing a participant’s allocated intervention during the trial | Page 10 of Manuscript |
| **Methods: Data collection, management, and analysis** | | | |
| Data collection methods | 18a | Plans for assessment and collection of outcome, baseline, and other trial data, including any related processes to promote data quality (eg, duplicate measurements, training of assessors) and a description of study instruments (eg, questionnaires, laboratory tests) along with their reliability and validity, if known. Reference to where data collection forms can be found, if not in the protocol | Section 4.14, page 23 of study protocol  Pages 13-14 of Manuscript |
| 18b | Plans to promote participant retention and complete follow-up, including list of any outcome data to be collected for participants who discontinue or deviate from intervention protocols | Pages 13-14 of Manuscript |
| Data management | 19 | Plans for data entry, coding, security, and storage, including any related processes to promote data quality (eg, double data entry; range checks for data values). Reference to where details of data management procedures can be found, if not in the protocol | Section 4.14, page 23 of study protocol  Pages 13-14 of Manuscript |
| Statistical methods | 20a | Statistical methods for analysing primary and secondary outcomes. Reference to where other details of the statistical analysis plan can be found, if not in the protocol | Section 4.13, pages 22-23 of study protocol  Pages 14-16 of Manuscript |
| 20b | Methods for any additional analyses (eg, subgroup and adjusted analyses) |
| 20c | Definition of analysis population relating to protocol non-adherence (eg, as randomised analysis), and any statistical methods to handle missing data (eg, multiple imputation) |
| **Methods: Monitoring** | | | |
| Data Monitoring | 21a | Composition of data monitoring committee (DMC); summary of its role and reporting structure; statement of whether it is independent from the sponsor and competing interests; and reference to where further details about its charter can be found, if not in the protocol. Alternatively, an explanation of why a DMC is not needed | Section 6, page 25 of study protocol  Page 14 of Manuscript |
| 21b | Description of any interim analyses and stopping guidelines, including who will have access to these interim results and make the final decision to terminate the trial | Section 4.13, page 23 of study protocol  Page 16 of Manuscript |
| Harms | 22 | Plans for collecting, assessing, reporting, and managing solicited and spontaneously reported adverse events and other unintended effects of trial interventions or trial conduct | Section 7, pages 26-28 of study protocol  Page 14 of Manuscript  Appendix 2 |
| Auditing | 23 | Frequency and procedures for auditing trial conduct, if any, and whether the process will be independent from investigators and the sponsor | N/A |
| **Ethics and Dissemination** | | | |
| Research ethics approval | 24 | Plans for seeking research ethics committee/institutional review board (REC/IRB) approval | Section 4.15, page 24 of study protocol  Page 17 of Manuscript |
| Protocol amendments | 25 | Plans for communicating important protocol modifications (eg, changes to eligibility criteria, outcomes, analyses) to relevant parties (eg, investigators, REC/IRBs, trial participants, trial registries, journals, regulators) | Section 4.15, page 24 of study protocol  Page 17 of Manuscript |
| Consent or assent | 26a | Who will obtain informed consent or assent from potential trial participants or authorised surrogates, and how (see Item 32) | Section 4.5, page 14 of study protocol  Page 8 of Manuscript  Appendix 1: Consent Forms |
| 26b | Additional consent provisions for collection and use of participant data and biological specimens in ancillary studies, if applicable |
| Confidentiality | 27 | How personal information about potential and enrolled participants will be collected, shared, and maintained in order to protect confidentiality before, during, and after the trial | Page 13 – 14 of Manuscript |
| Declaration of interests | 28 | Financial and other competing interests for principal investigators for the overall trial and each study site | Page 18 of submitted manuscript |
| Access to data | 29 | Statement of who will have access to the final trial dataset, and disclosure of contractual agreements that limit such access for investigators | Page 18 of Manuscript |
| Ancillary and post-trial care | 30 | Provisions, if any, for ancillary and post-trial care, and for compensation to those who suffer harm from trial participation | Page 11 of Manuscript |
| Dissemination policy | 31a | Plans for investigators and sponsor to communicate trial results to participants, healthcare professionals, the public, and other relevant groups (eg, via publication, reporting in results databases, or other data sharing arrangements), including any publication restrictions | Section 10, page 33 of study protocol  Pages 17of Manuscript |
| 31b | Authorship eligibility guidelines and any intended use of professional writers | N/A |
| 31c | Plans, if any, for granting public access to the full protocol, participant- level dataset, and statistical code | N/A |
| **Appendices** | | | |
| Informed consent materials | 32 | Model consent form and other related documentation given to participants and authorised surrogates | Appendix 1 of Manuscript |
| Biological specimens | 33 | Plans for collection, laboratory evaluation, and storage of biological specimens for genetic or molecular analysis in the current trial and for future use in ancillary studies, if applicable | Appendix 3 of Manuscript |