**S2 File. Included Studies**

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| **Author** | **Disorders** | **Screening Tools** | **Country** | **Populations** |
| Abeyasinghe et al., 2012) [1] | Major depressive episode | PDS | Sri Lanka | Adult psychiatric outpatients |
| Abiodun, 1993 [2] | CMD | GHQ-12 | Nigeria | Adult PCC attendees |
| Abiodun, 1994 [3] | CMDs, Anxiety disorders, Depressive disorders | GHQ-12,HADS-A, HADS-D | Nigeria | Adult hospital patients; Antenatal women |
| Abiodun, 2006 [4] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Nigeria | Postnatal women |
| Adewuya et al., 2005 [5] | Postnatal depression, Postnatal major depressive episode | BDI, EPDS | Nigeria | Postnatal women |
| Adewuya et al., 2006a [6] | Depressive disorders, Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | Nigeria | University students |
| Adewuya et al., 2006b [7] | Antenatal depression, Antenatal major depressive episode | EPDS | Nigeria | Antenatal women |
| Adewuya et al., 2007 [8] | Major depressive episode | BDI | Nigeria | Aged 13-18 students |
| Agoub et al., 2005 [9] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Morocco | Postnatal women |
| Aguilar-Navarro et al., 2007 [10] | Depressive disorders | ENASEM | Mexico | Aged 65+ general population |
| Akena et al., 2012a [11] | Major depressive episode | AVIDI, AVIDI-4 | Uganda | Adults with HIV |
| Akena et al., 2013 [12] | Major depressive episode | CES-D, K-10, K-6, PHQ-9, PHQ-2 | Uganda | Adults with HIV |
| Ali et al., 2013 [13] | Major depressive episode | BDI | India | Adults with diabetes |
| Araya et al., 1992 [14] | CMDs | GHQ-12, CGHQ-12, SRQ-20 | Chile | Adult PCC attendees |
| Arunpongpaisal et al., 2009 [15] | Depressive disorders, Dysthemia, Major depressive episode | 2 question screen | Thailand | Adult general population |
| Aydin and Ulusahin, 2001 [16] | CMDs | GHQ-12 | Turkey | Adults with COPD; Adults with TB |
| Aydin et al., 2004 [17] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Turkey | Postnatal women |
| Baggaley et al., 2007 [18] | Postnatal depression | K-10, K-6 | Burkina Faso | Postnatal women |
| Barua and Kar, 2010 [19] | Major depressive episode | WHO-5 | India | Aged 60+ general population |
| Basker et al., 2007 [20] | Depressive disorders | BDI | India | Aged16-17 PCC attendees |
| Basker et al., 2010 [21] | Depressive disorders | CDRS-R | India | Aged16-17 PCC attendees |
| Basoglu et al., 2001 [22] | Major depressive episode | TSSC | Turkey | Adult earthquake survivors |
| Betancourt et al., 2012 [23] | Major depressive episode | CES-DC | Rwanda | Aged 10-17 general population |
| Bhagwanjee et al., 1998 [24] | CMDs | SRQ-20 | South Africa | Adult general population |
| Biswas et al., 2009 [25] | CMDs | 2 question screen | India | Aged 60+ general population |
| Botega et al., 1995 [26] | Anxiety disorders, Depressive disorders | HADS-A, HADS-D | Brazil | Adult hospital inpatients |
| Botega et al., 1998 [27] | Anxiety disorders, Depressive disorders | HADS-A, HADS-D | Brazil | Adults with epilepsy |
| Brancaglion et al., 2013 [28] | Antental depression | EPDS | Brazil | Antenatal women |
| Bressan et al., 1998 [29] | Depressive disorders, Major depressive episode | CDSS | Brazil | Adults with schizophrenia |
| Caiuby et al., 2012 [30] | PTSD | IES-R | Brazil | Adult urban/domestic violence survivors |
| Camacho et al., 2009 [31] | Major depressive episode | CES-D | Colombia | Aged 11-16 students |
| Campo et al., 2006 [32] | Major depressive episode | ZSDS-10 | Colombia | Adult general population |
| Campo-Arias et al., 2005 [33] | Major depressive episode | ZSDS | Colombia | Female university students |
| Campo-Arias et al., 2006 [34] | Major depressive episode | ZSDS | Colombia | Adult general population |
| Campo-Arias et al., 2007 [35] | Major depressive episode | CES-D | Colombia | Adult general population |
| Cantilino et al., 2007 [36] | Postnatal depression | PDSS | Brazil | Postnatal women |
| Castelo et al., 2010 [37] | Major depressive episode | GDS-30, GDS-15, GDS-10, GDS-4, GDS-1 | Brazil | Aged 60+ PCC attendees |
| Castro et al., 2006 [38] | Anxiety disorders, Depressive disorders | HADS-A, HADS-D | Brazil | Adults with chronic pain |
| Chaaya et al., 2008 [39] | Depressive disorders | GDS-15 | Lebanon | Aged 60+ general population |
| Chagas et al., 2010 [40] | Major depressive episode | GDS-15, ZSDS, ZSDS minus physical items | Brazil | Adults with Parkinson's disease |
| Chen et al., 2009 [41] | CMDs | SRQ-20 | China | Adult general population |
| Chen et al., 2010 [42] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9, PHQ-2 | China | Aged 60+ PCC attendees |
| Chen et al., 2013 [43] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | China | Adult PCC attendees |
| Chibanda et al., 2010 [44] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Zimbabwe | Postnatal women |
| Chipimo and Fylkesnes, 2010 [45] | CMDs | GHQ-12, SRQ-20, SRQ-10 | Zambia | Adult PCC attendees |
| Chipimo and Fylkesnes, 2013 [46] | CMDs | SRQ-5 | Zambia | Adult PCC attendees |
| Chishinga et al., 2011 [47] | Major depressive episode | CES-D | Zambia | Adults with HIV; Adults with TB |
| Chowdhury et al., 2004 [48] | Depressive disorders | PHQ-9 | India | Adult PCC and hospital outpatients |
| Corapcioglu and Ozer, 2004 [49] | Panic disorder, Depressive disorders, Major depressive disorder | PHQ-r | Turkey | Adult PCC attendees |
| Costa et al., 2006 [50] | Depressive disorders | GDS-30, GHQ-12 | Brazil | Aged 75+ general population |
| de Oliveira et al., 2010 [51] | Major depressive episode | NDDI-E | Brazil | Adults with epilepsy |
| de Oliveira et al., 2011 [52] | Major depressive episode | NDDI-E | Brazil | Adults with epilepsy |
| D'El Rey and Matos, 2009 [53] | Social anxiety disorder | Mini-SPIN | Brazil | Adult general population |
| Díaz et al., 2005 [54] | Major depressive episode | ZSDS, ZSDS-15, ZSDS-11, ZSDS-10, ZSDS-9 | Colombia | University students |
| El-Missiry et al., 2012 [55] | Depressive disorders | CDI | Egypt | Aged 14-17 female students |
| Fabregas et al., 2012 [56] | Major depressive episode | BDI, BDI-PC, HADS-D | Brazil | Adults with chronic hepatitis C |
| Fawzi et al., 2012 [57] | Major depressive episode | MDI-A | Egypt | Adult psychiatric outpatients |
| Fernandes et al., 2011 [58] | Antenatal depression | EPDS, K-10 | India | Antenatal women |
| Figueira et al., 2009 [59] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Brazil | Postnatal women |
| Furlanetto et al., 2005 [60] |  Moderate to severe depression | BDI-SF | Brazil | Adult hospital inpatients |
| Ganguly et al., 2013 [61] | Depressive disorders | PHQ-9 | India | Aged 14-18 PCC attendees |
| Gausia et al., 2007 [62] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Bangladesh | Postnatal women |
| Gelaye et al., 2013 [63] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | Ethiopia | Adult hospital outpatients |
| Giang et al., 2006 [64] | CMDs | SRQ-20 | Vietnam | Adult general population; Adult hospital outpatients |
| Gomes-Oliveira et al., 2012 [65] | Major depressive episode | BDI-II | Brazil | Adult general population |
| Goncalves et al., 2008 [66] | CMDs | SRQ-20 | Brazil | Adult general population |
| Hanlon et al., 2008 [67] | CMDs | EPDS, SRQ-20 | Ethiopia | Perinatal women |
| Hollander et al., 2007 [68] | CMDs, Anxiety disorders, Depressive disorders, PTSD | HSCL-25, HTQ-R | Tajikistan | Adult psychiatric outpatients |
| Jirapramukpitak et al., 2009 [69] | Major depressive episode | Euro-D | Thailand | Aged 60+ psychiatric clinic attendees |
| John and Russell, 2007 [70] | PTSD | IES-8 | Sri Lanka | Aged 13+ tsunami survivors |
| Jordans et al., 2008 [71] | CMDs | CPDS | Burundi | Aged 10-15 conflict survivors |
| Kaaya et al., 2002 [72] | Major depressive episode | HSCL-25, HSCL-revised | Burundi | Antenatal women with HIV |
| Khamseh et al., 2011 [73] | Major depressive episode | CES-D, PHQ-9 | Iran | Adults with diabetes |
| Kohrt et al., 2011 [74] | PTSD, Depressive disorders | CPSS, DSRS | Nepal | Aged 11-14 general population |
| Kulathunga et al., 2010 [75] | Depressive disorders | GDS-S | Sri Lanka | Aged 55+ psychogeriatric clinic attendees |
| Lau et al., 2010 [76] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | China | Postnatal women |
| Lawrie et al., 1998 [77] | Postnatal depression, Postnatal major depressive episode | EPDS | South Africa | Postnatal women |
| Lee et al., 2006 [78] | CMDs | GHQ-12 | China | Adult general population |
| Li et al., 2011 [79] | Postnatal depression, Postnatal major depressive episode | C-PDSS | China | Postnatal women |
| Liu et al., 2007 [80] | PTSD | 7 symptom screen | China | Aged 7-15 natural disaster survivors |
| Liu et al., 2008 [81] | PTSD | 7 symptom screen | China | Adult natural disaster survivors |
| Lotrakul et al., 2008 [82] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | Thailand | Adult PCC attendees |
| Ludermir and Lewis, 2005 [83] | CMDs | SRQ-20 | Brazil | Adult general population |
| Mahfoud et al., 2011 [84] | CMDs | AYMH | Lebanon | Aged 10-14 social services attendees |
| Mahmud et al., 2003 [85] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Malaysia | Postnatal women |
| Malakouti et al., 2006 [86] | Major depressive episode | GDS-15 | Iran | Aged 59+ general population |
| Malakouti et al., 2007 [87] | CMDs | GHQ-28, GHQ-15 | Iran | Aged 59+ general population |
| Mari and Williams, 1985 [88] | CMDs | GHQ-12, SRQ-20 | Brazil | Adult PCC attendees |
| Mazhari and Nakhaee, 2007 [89] | Postnatal depression, Postnatal major depressive episode | EPDS | Iran | Postnatal women |
| Mbewe et al., 2013 [90] | CMDs | 10 question screen | Zambia | Adults with epilepsy |
| Muhwezi et al., 2007 [91] | Major depressive episode | 4 item SWB scale | Uganda | Adult PCC attendees |
| Mumford et al., 2005 [92] | CMDs, Depressive disorders | PADQ | Pakistan | Adult PCC and hospital in/outpatients |
| Myer et al., 2008 [93] | Major depressive episode, PTSD | CES-D, HTQ | South Africa | Adults with HIV |
| N Azah et al., 2005 [94] | Depressive disorders, Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | Malaysia | Adult PCC attendees |
| Nakimuli-Mpungu et al., 2012 [95] | Major depressive episode | SRQ-20 | Uganda | Adults with HIV |
| Nhiwatiwa et al., 1998 [96] | CMDs | SSQ | Zimbabwe | Postnatal women |
| Odenwald et al., 2007 [97] | PTSD | PDS | Somalia | Adult ex-combatants |
| Oruc et al., 2008 [98] | Major depressive episode, PTSD | HSCL-25, HTQ | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Adult PCC attendees |
| Osorio et al., 2007 [99] | Social anxiety disorder | MINI-SPIN | Brazil | University students |
| Osorio et al., 2010a [100] | Social anxiety disorder | BSPS | Brazil | University students |
| Osorio et al., 2010b [101] | Social anxiety disorder | SPIN | Brazil | University students |
| Osorio et al., 2011 [102] | Social anxiety disorder | BAI | Brazil | University students |
| Osorio et al., 2012 [103] | Depressive disorders | PHQ-9, PHQ-2 | Brazil | Adult hospital inpatients |
| Ozalp et al., 2008 [104] | Major depressive episode | HADS, HADS-D | Turkey | Adult women with breast cancer |
| Paradela et al., 2005 [105] | Depressive disorders | GDS-15 | Brazil | Aged 65+ PCC attendees |
| Patel et al., 1997 [106] | CMDs | SSQ | Zimbabwe | Adult PCC attendees |
| Patel et al., 2008 [107] | CMDs | GHQ-12, K-10, K-6, PHQ-9, SRQ-20 | India | Adult PCC attendees |
| Pence et al., 2012 [108] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | Cameroon | Adults with HIV |
| Pineda et al., 2002 [109] | PTSD | PTSD-Checklist | Colombia | Adult guerilla attack survivors |
| Pinho et al., 2010 [110] | Depressive disorders, Major depressive episode | GDS-15 | Brazil | Aged 65+ with CAD |
| Pitanupong et al., 2007 [111] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Thailand | Postnatal women |
| Pollock et al., 2006 [112] | Depressive disorders | EPDS, SRQ-20 | Mongolia | General population women of childbearing age |
| Puertas et al., 2004 [113] | CMDs | FACES, GHQ-5 | India | Adult hospital outpatients |
| Pupo et al., 2011 [114] | PTSD | CAPS | Brazil | Adult urban violence survivors |
| Regmi et al., 2002 [115] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Nepal | Postnatal women |
| Rochat et al., 2013 [116] | Antental depression | EPDS, EPDS-7, EPDS-5, EPDS-3 | South Africa | Antenatal women |
| Rosliwati et al., 2008 [117] | Major depressive episode | CDI | Malaysia | Aged 7-17 hospital outpatients |
| Rueda-Jaimes et al., 2009 [118] | Major depressive episode | CES-D Brief, CES-D Ultra short | Colombia | Aged 13-17 students |
| Rumble et al., 1996 [119] | CMDs | SRQ | South Africa | Adult general population |
| Russell et al., 2012 [120] | Depressive disorders | BDI, CDRS-R | India | Aged 14-17 PCC attendees |
| Saipanish et al., 2009 [121] | Major depressive episode | WHO-5-T | Thailand | Adult PCC attendees |
| Salinas-Rodriguez et al., 2013 [122] | Depressive disorders | CESD-7 | Mexico | Adult general population |
| Salle et al., 2012 [123] | Major depressive episode | BDI, CES-D, CRS | Brazil | Aged 15-17 students |
| Santos et al., 2007 [124] | Postnatal depression | EPDS, SRQ-20 | Brazil | Postnatal women |
| Santos et al., 2013 [125] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | Brazil | Adult general population |
| Scazufca et al., 2009 [126] | CMDs | SRQ-20 | Brazil | Aged 65+ general population |
| Segopolo et al., 2009 [127] | CMDs | GHQ-28 | Botswana | Adult PCC attendees |
| Shamasunder et al., 1986 [128] | CMDs | GHQ-5 | India | Adult relatives of psychiatric patients |
| Sheng, 2010 [129] | CMDs, Anxiety disorders, Depressive disorders | HADS, HADS-A, HADS-D, Case description | China | Adult psychiatric outpatients |
| Sherina et al., 2011 [130] | Depressive disorders | TQWHQ | Malaysia | Adult female PCC attendees |
| Sherina et al., 2012a [131] | Depressive disorders | PHQ-9 | Malaysia | Adult female PCC attendees |
| Sherina et al., 2012b [132] | Generalised anxiety disorder | GAD-7 | Malaysia | Adult female PCC attendees |
| Sibai et al., 2009 [133] | Depressive disorders | WHO-5-A | Lebanon | Aged 60+ general population |
| Spies et al., 2009a [134] | Panic disorder, SAD, Major depressive episode, PTSD | K-10 | South Africa | Antenatal women |
| Spies et al., 2009b [135] | GAD, Panic disorder, SAD, Major depressive disorder, PTSD | K-10 | South Africa | Adults with HIV |
| Stewart et al., 2009 [136] | Postnatal depression, Postnatal major depressive episode | SRQ-20 | Malawi | Postnatal women |
| Suttajit et al., 2013 [137] | Major depressive episode | CDSS | Thailand | Adults with schizophrenia |
| Tan et al., 2013 [138] | Depressive disorders | CDI | Malaysia | Aged 7-17 general population |
| Tesfaye et al., 2010 [139] | CMDs, Depressive disorders | EPDS, K-10, K-6 | Ethiopia | Postnatal women |
| Tran et al., 2012 [140] | CMDs | EPDS, GHQ-12, ZSAS | Vietnam | Postnatal men |
| Tran et al., 2013 [141] | CMDs, Anxiety disorders, Depressive disorders | DASS, DASS-A, DASS-D | Vietnam | General population women with young children |
| Tuan et al., 2004 [142] | CMDs | SRQ-20 | Vietnam | Adult female general population |
| Uwakwe, 2003 [143] | Postnatal depression | EPDS | Nigeria | Postnatal women |
| Vega-Dienstmaier et al., 2002 [144] | Postnatal major depressive episode | EPDS | Peru | Postnatal women |
| Vittayanont et al., 2006 [145] | Postnatal depression, Postnatal major depressive episode | PDSS | Thailand | Postnatal women |
| Wang et al., 2009 [146] | Antental depression | EPDS | China | Antenatal women |
| Weobong et al., 2009 [147] | CMDs | EPDS, PHQ-9, SRQ-20 | Ghana | Postnatal women |
| Wulsin et al., 2002 [148] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9 | Honduras | Adult PCC attendee mothers |
| Xiao et al., 2009 [149] | Any depresive disorder | CDSS-C | China | Adults with schizophrenia |
| Yang et al., 2014 [150] | Generalised anxiety disorder, Major depressive disorder | HADS-A, HADS-D | China | Adult psycho-cardiological outpatients |
| Zhang et al., 2013 [151] | Major depressive episode | PHQ-9, PHQ-2 | China | University students |
| Zhou et al., 2013 [152] | Depressive disorders | HAM-D, PHQ-2 | China | Adults recovering from stroke |
| Zubaran et al., 2009 [153] | Postnatal depression | PDSS | Brazil | Postnatal women |

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