**Focus Group Discussion: Grandmothers**

# Theme 1: Socio-demographic and interview information

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| * 1. FGD ID:
	2. FGD date (DD/MM/YYYY):
	3. FGD start time (AM/PM):
	4. FGD end time (AM/PM):
 | * 1. Interviewer code:
	2. Note taker code:
	3. Translator code:
	4. Tape recording number:
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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Respondent number** | **Age** | **Highest level of education** | **Main Occupation** | **Ethnicity & religion**  | **Number of alive delivered children** | **Age of youngest grandchild** |
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# Theme 2: Attitudes and response to the behaviors

* 1. I am going to show you some pictures and I would like you to tell me the first thing that comes to mind when you see the picture **(±15 min)**
* Facility delivery
* Getting information from the call-centre
* Using emergency transport
* Baby being dried after delivery
* Baby being wrapped after delivery
* Baby being bathed after delivery
* Skin to skin care after delivery
* Baby being breastfed immediately after delivery
* Pre-lacteal feeding

# Theme 3: Roles and decision making

# Can you describe what role grandmothers in your village usually play in the delivery? (Probe: The baby comes out, and what happens then? Do you hold it? Do you feed it? Do you place it somewhere? What do grandmothers do?)

# I am going to show you some picture of family members from a community like yours who have welcomed a new baby to the family, the mother delivered in the house. Show pictures: This is the mother of the baby, this is the father of the baby, this is the maternal grandmother, this is the paternal grandmother. This is the call-centre agent, this the TBA and this is the FOMWAN and these are your community members.

I would like you to work together to put the cards in a line, start with the picture of the person who had the most to the least influence on how the mother and baby are cared for. Please order the cards in relation to:

1. **What is done to the baby immediately after it comes out**

Help me understand your order. Do you all agree? Would this be the same or different for a home/facility delivery? Did we miss any important influencers?

Would this order change if I ask you to rank them according to who is most influential in deciding:

1. **When the baby should be first bathed**

Help me understand the way you sorted. Do you all agree? Would this be the same or different for a home/facility delivery? Did we miss any important influencers?

Would this order change if I ask you to rank them according to who is most influential in deciding:

1. **About feeding the baby in the first days of life**

Help me understand your order. Do you all agree? Would this be the same or different for a home/facility delivery? Did we miss any important influencers?

Would this order change if I ask you to rank them according to who is most influential in:

1. **Identify when a newborn is seriously ill and needs treatment**

Help me understand your order. Do you all agree? Did we miss any important influencers?

**Theme 4: Conflicting advice and family support**

I am going to read you a story about a mother called Ladi who lives in a village like yours: “Ladi is heavily pregnant, Ladi thinks that babies should be bathed immediately after delivery so they are clean and comfortable, but she has been visited by an FOMWAN/TBA who had advised her that she should delay bathing the baby for at least 6 hours after delivery to help keep the baby warm”

* 1. What do you think Ladi will do?

**Probe:** What do you think influenced her decision?

* 1. Ladi discusses the issue with her mother who
* Says that if she does not bath the baby early, people will find the baby very dirty

**OR**

* Says that if she bathes the baby early it can get very cold and could get sick.

What do you think Ladi will do now? **Probe:** What do you think influenced her decision?

* 1. What type of people in your community would not behave like Ladi, but behave differently? Can you explain why they behave differently?

# Theme 5: Most significant change

* 1. What do you think have been the biggest changes in how newborns are cared for in this community in the last 2 years? What do you think influenced this change? **(Note: remind them we are talking about the last 2 years, not a comparison of their daughters pregnancies and their own pregnancies )**

#  Theme 6: The FOMWAN/TBA and social networks

* 1. I am going to read out a few statements to you: As soon as you hear the statement, say the first thing that comes to your mind. You can agree or disagree with the statement, or you can comments on it. Your opinion can be different from the other participants, but there are no good or bad answers. **Do a practice round and encourage them to respond immediately.**

I am now going to read the statement:

1. **“Mothers of today” do not listen to your advice on how to take care of their newborns.**

Can you help me understand your response? Does everyone agree with the response? Do you think most families in your community share your opinion?

1. **It is the responsibility of the grandmother to ensure traditional newborn care practices are adhered to.**

Can you help me understand your response? Does everyone agree with the response? Do you think most families in your community share your opinion?

1. **FOMWANs/TBAs know everything about how to take care of a newborn**

Can you help me understand your response? Does everyone agree with the response? Do you think most families in your community share your opinion?

1. **Families do not like it when the FOMWAN/TBA tells them where to deliver.**

Can you help me understand your response? Does everyone agree with the response? Do you think most families in your community share your opinion?

**Optional:**

1. **People in [Name Community] agree with FOMWAN/TBA’s advice to delay bathing the baby.**

Can you help me understand your response? Does everyone agree with the response? Do you think most families in your community share your opinion?

**Theme 7: Interviewer comments and reflections**

Include where the FGD was conducted, any interruptions, the mood during the FGD, how open the respondents were, any dominant or passive participants.

**Thank the respondents for their time**